# Asia: A clear path out of the storm

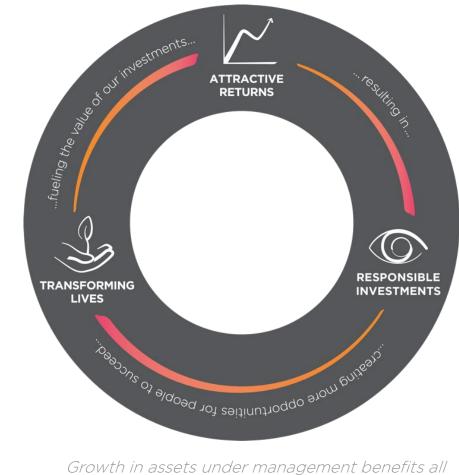




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## The Alquity Virtuous Circle: Holistic ESG investing





the stakeholders in the virtuous circle

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**PRI** Principles for Responsible Investment

Strategy and Governance	A+
ESG Incorporation	A+
Active Ownership	A+

ISR Label since 2018



First Emerging Market Manager to receive this designation for all its funds in 2018. Renewed in 2019 and 2020



Investment Week - 2020 Winner: "Best Group for ESG Integration"



## A dedicated, stable and experienced investment team





**Mike Sell** Head of Global Emerging Market Equities

- 25+ years of experience investing in Emerging Markets equities
- Partner at Thames River/Nevsky Capital. Mike was part of the team that helped grow the EM equity assets from \$150m to \$3.5bn
- Moved to F&C with the long only EM business in 2011
- Joined Alquity in 2014



Marnie Uy Head of Quantitative Strategies & Quantitative Risk

- 20+ years of experience in quantitative research
- Managed assets of \$100bn+ as Global Head of Quantitative Analytics at Aberdeen
- Raised the amount of AuM overperforming their benchmark over 5-year from 40% to 80% at Aberdeen

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• Joined Alquity in 2019



**Kieron Kader** Associate Portfolio Manager



**Dan Billis** Senior Investment Analyst



**Gergely Ürmössy** Global Macro & Portfolio Strategist



**Cynthia Cano** Associate PM & Head of ESG Data Science Engineering





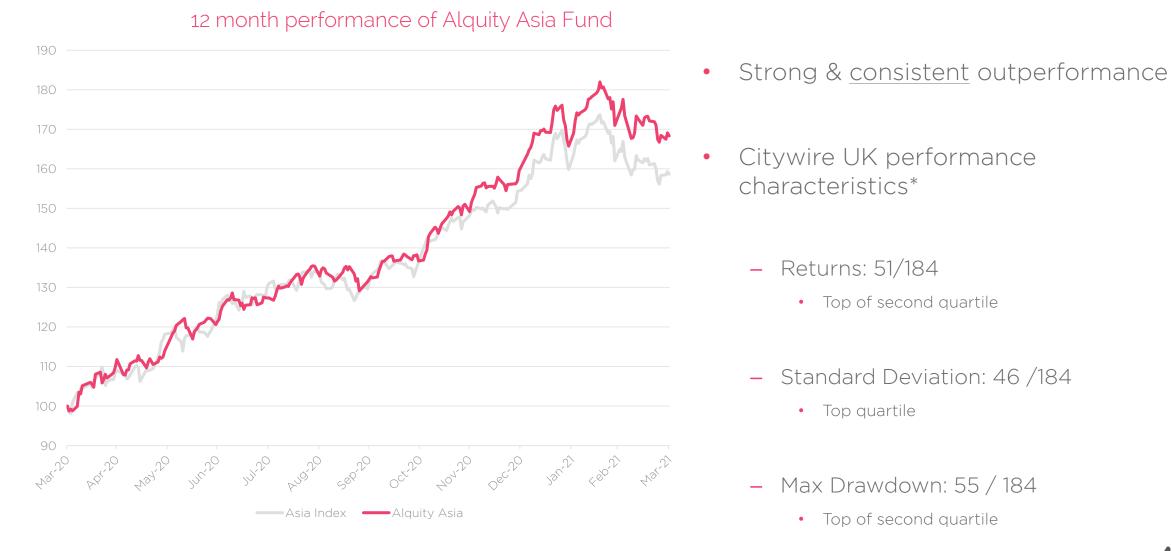
✓ Recent Asian performance and market pullback

Top-down outlook ; an unrecognised opportunity

✓ Attractive areas within our portfolio









Source: Alquity Y GBP, \*CityWire UK 12 months to 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021

## But has market momentum in Asia stalled ?





#### Index Performance (since 31/12/2019)

- Three short-term transitory factors have weighed on markets:
  - 1. US Treasury market
  - 2. Inflation expectations
  - 3. Covid
- But the long-term potential & resilience of EM Asia is unbroken.

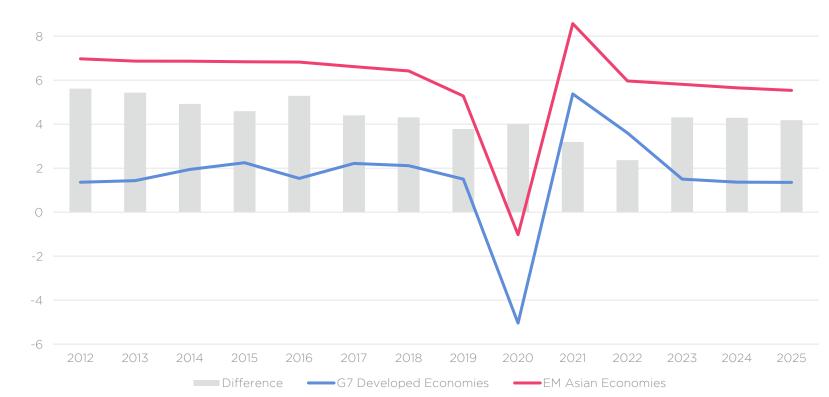






 2021 will see a synchronised global bounce back – which is positive for Asia

 Followed by a continuation of Asian growth outperformance

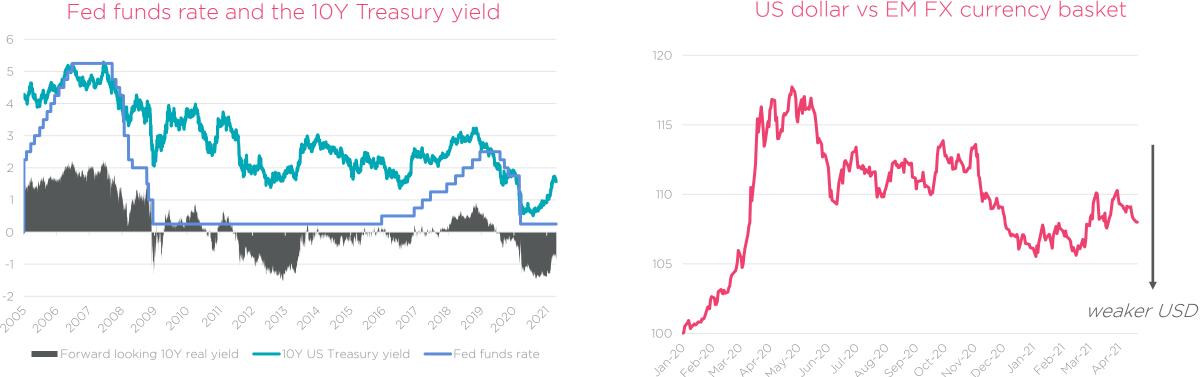


Note: G7 countries include Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the UK and the US



Real GDP growth difference between EM Asia and the G7



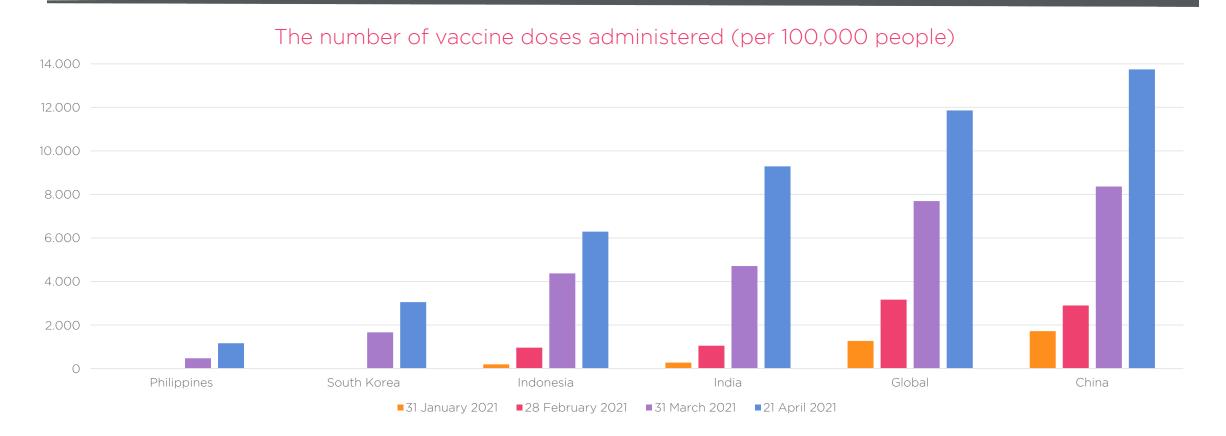


#### Fed funds rate and the 10Y Treasury yield

Both macro fundamentals and (real) interest rates are arguments against a stronger dollar ; this is positive for Asia







Vaccination drive is gathering momentum in EM Asia



## Valuations are again highly supportive for Asian equities



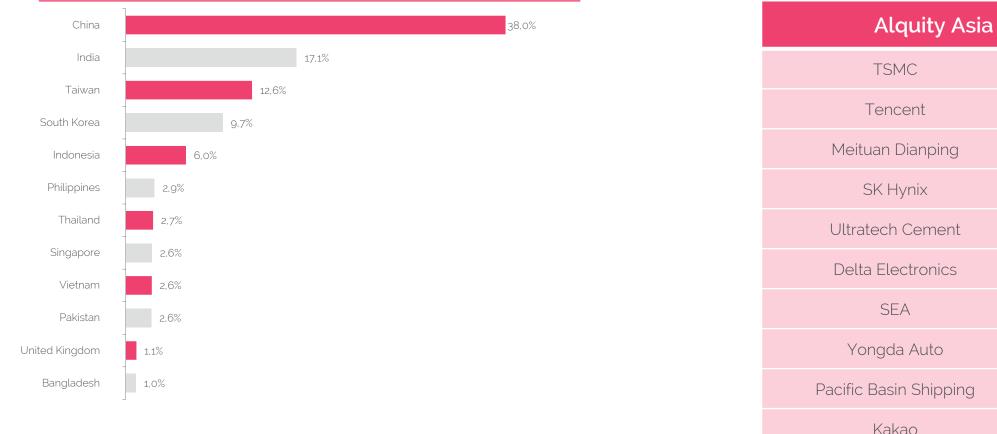


- Domestic structural growth including beneficiaries of:
  - Urbanisation & Demographics
  - Shift from the unorganised to organised economy/consumption upgrade cycle
  - Digitalisation and the move from the physical to the on-line world
  - Represents 75% of the Fund
- Globally focused companies with sustainable competitive advantages
  - Predominantly Tech Hardware
  - Represents 25% of the Fund





#### Allocation by country



TSMC	6.1%
Tencent	5.5%
Meituan Dianping	3.4%
SK Hynix	3.2%
Ultratech Cement	2.9%
Delta Electronics	2.9%
SEA	2.6%
Yongda Auto	2.4%
Pacific Basin Shipping	2.4%
Kakao	2.3%



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Source: Alquity. Bloomberg, as of 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021.

For the purposes of reporting, the unrealised capital gains have been removed from the portfolio characteristics calculations, however remain part of the Net Asset Value calculation

## Chinese Internet – Quality continues to shine

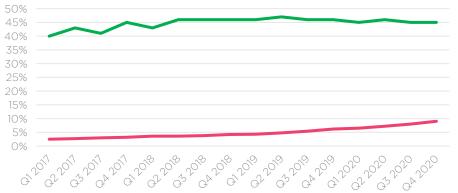


- Regulation has been at the forefront of investors minds ٠
  - However, the sector has been under-regulated for years
  - Implementing rules now means more sustainable growth
  - Alibaba faced the brunt of regulatory pressure
  - Uncertainties dissipating
- Fundamental theme remains strong (even post-COVID) •
  - Sustained sales growth for food delivery apps such as Meituan Dianping
  - Structural monetisation opportunities for Tencent Music Entertainment
- Investor demand still very high
  - Secondary listings in HK well supported
  - Meituan Dianping recently easily raised \$7bn







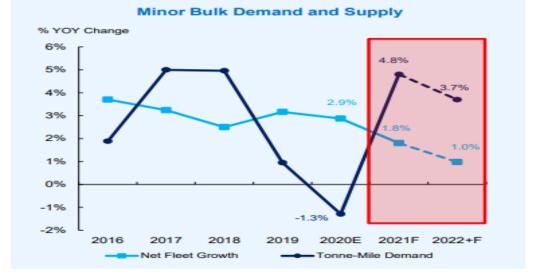




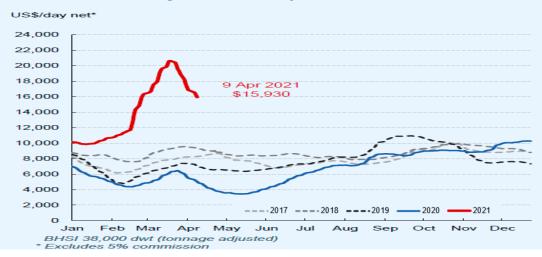


## Cyclical opportunities exist as well





Handysize Market Spot Rates in 2017-2021



- Evidence of strong US, Chinese and global demand supports our macro view
- Environmental regulations restricting supply
- Result: explosive shipping rates





## ESG in China – a contradiction ?

There are 703 potential Chinese companies listed in HK that meet our long term themes. But we fail 37.4% of these for ESG reasons – such as:

- **x** Governance failings (including corruption, conflicts of interest, etc.)
- **x** Poor treatment of workers
- **x** Product quality failings (e.g. food safety)
- **x** Pollution incidents
- **x** State Owned Enterprises: is the company run for the benefit of minority shareholders or the government?

#### This is followed by a deep dive and management meeting

Resulting in an internal ESG rating process A,B,C or FAIL

We also undertake extensive Engagement (post-investment) & KPI monitoring

Perhaps surprisingly, HK listed companies provide best in class E & S disclosure

In any case, our portfolio naturally focuses on lower risk sectors

- Internet, insurance, retail, consumer staples, property





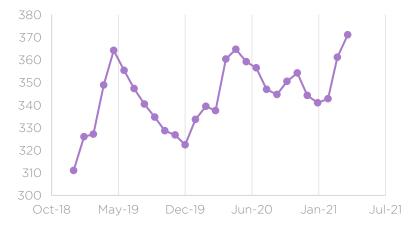


### India – Positive risk/reward, but stay selective

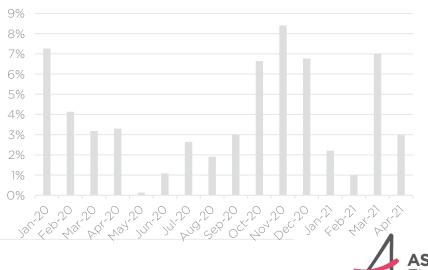


- One of the best performing markets over last 12 months
- Covid resurgence <u>not</u> to be ignored, but:
  - No significant national lockdown expected (learning from history)
  - Vaccinating at fast rate
  - Death rate still remains low
- Valuations not at troughs, but there are still selective growth opportunities
  - Infrastructure spend
  - Monsoons 2021 is predicted be strong which is positive for rural economy
  - 'Made in India'
- No change to thesis still expecting a V-shaped recovery, but have reduced risk in the very near term

Cement Average Price



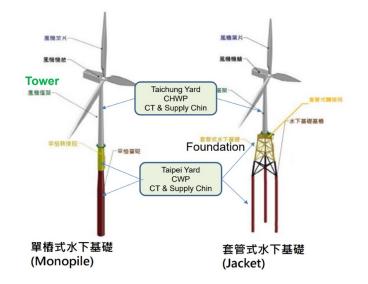
#### Cement Price Growth (YoY)



### Taiwan & Decarbonisation - Century Iron & Steel (CIAS)



- CIAS benefits from two of our themes of monetisable structural growth and sustainable competitive advantage
- Manufacturer of the pins and jackets for offshore windtowers & will commence fabricating the tower in 2022, in conjunction with a Danish company
- Taiwan targets 50% lower carbon emissions by 2050 vs 2005 and thus plans 5.5 GW of offshore wind energy by 2025 and a further 10GW by 2035. The first commercial project started only in 2017
- Limited competition either domestically or from overseas
- Positive impact characteristics



Manufacture of Offshore Wind underwater Foundation (2020~)





## The consumer in Indonesia – underappreciated growth drivers





- Mid to long term structural growth is still underappreciated
- 7-8% CAGR growth in affluent and established middle class population.
- Our investments incorporate themes such as young and growing population, rising disposable income, and growing middle class
- Nippon Indosari bread producer and bakery operator with 90% share in mass market
- Sarimelati Pizza Hut franchise operator with 97% market share in pizza restaurants in Indonesia
- Kino niche products in personal care, beverages and food products









## A differentiated portfolio



#### ✓ Long term structural themes

- Predominantly domestically orientated
- Risk controlled exposure to frontier markets and small cap stocks
- ✓ Strong portfolio characteristics

#### Valuation metrics

Alquity Fund vs Index\*

	Dividend Yield	2021 P/E ratio	2022 P/E ratio	2021 ROE	2022 ROE
Fund	2.0%	26.9	26.2	17.1%	19.6%
Index*	2.1%	29.0	53.1	14.7%	16.2%

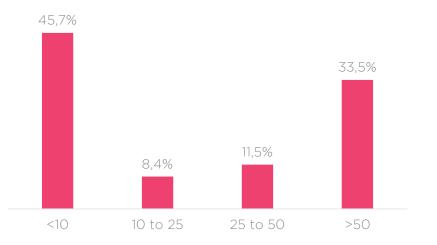
#### **Portfolio characteristics**

Alquity Fund vs Index\*

	# Holdings	Active Share	Annual Turnover	3Y Volatility
Fund	54	80.1%	14.7%	18%
Index*	1070	-	-	-



#### Market cap (\$ bn)



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## Our Engagement Priorities for 2021

- Environmental impact of the internet
  - Increased use of renewable energy vs grid power
  - Treatment of workers

- ESG risks within the food supply chain
  - Traceability
  - Deforestation & Biodiversity

- China-specific
  - Targets for reducing environmental impact & publication of scope 3 emission data
  - Cross-company comparisons are increasingly possible







#### Conclusion



- Experienced ESG investors; providing tangible impact for clients
- Alquity's process enhancements have delivered better and more consistent performance
- ✓ Highly differentiated portfolio, in numerous ways
- Macro environment supportive for Asia
- ✓ Potentially attractive entry point





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